

## Election 2008 and Beyond Survey (Wave 1)\* – Cross Tabs by Race

1. In terms of the upcoming presidential election, are you eligible to vote?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	4 0.4%	75 8.9%	9 1.1%	47 11.3%	137 4.3%
Yes	894 91.1%	735 87.0%	461 49.5%	297 70.7%	2388 75.1%
No	83 8.5%	34 4.1%	461 49.4%	75 18.0%	655 20.6%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 839.10      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

2. Are you registered to vote in the upcoming election?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	4 0.5%	0 0.1%	1 0.3%	2 0.9%	9 0.4%
Yes	846 94.7%	691 94.0%	408 88.5%	257 86.5%	2204 92.3%
No	43 4.8%	43 5.9%	51 11.2%	37 12.6%	175 7.3%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 37.27      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 2388

2.1. Do you plan to vote in the election?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	0 0.0%	3 0.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 0.2%
Yes	824 97.3%	675 97.7%	390 95.5%	247 96.2%	2137 97.0%
No	22 2.7%	11 1.7%	18 4.5%	9 3.8%	62 2.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 16.96      d.f. = 6      p = 0.01  
Total observations: 2204

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\* For more information about the Mobilization, Change, and Political and Civic Engagement Project, led by researchers at the University of Chicago, please visit the project's website: [www.2008andbeyond.com](http://www.2008andbeyond.com).

2.2 Who do you plan to vote for?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	3 0.5%	3 0.4%	1 0.5%	0 0.0%	8 0.4%
Barack Obama	329 40.0%	589 87.2%	238 61.0%	135 54.9%	1293 60.5%
John McCain	367 44.6%	11 1.6%	82 21.0%	62 25.2%	523 24.5%
Undecided	114 13.9%	71 10.5%	65 16.8%	44 17.9%	295 13.8%
Someone else	8 1.0%	1 0.2%	2 0.6%	5 2.1%	17 0.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 441.23      d.f. = 12      p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 2137

2.3 Would you say you are...

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	0 0.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.2%
Leaning Obama	23 20.9%	19 28.0%	15 23.6%	16 37.1%	75 25.6%
Leaning McCain	28 24.9%	6 8.9%	12 18.3%	10 22.7%	56 19.2%
Undecided	61 53.4%	44 63.1%	38 58.1%	17 40.1%	161 54.8%
Leaning someone else	0 0.2%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.1%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 14.09      d.f. = 12      p = 0.30  
 Total observations: 295

3. If you could or wanted to vote in the upcoming presidential election who would you vote for?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	0 0.0%	0 1.1%	18 3.4%	1 0.8%	20 2.2%
Barack Obama	41 27.8%	61 69.0%	345 65.0%	63 51.4%	511 57.3%
John McCain	24 16.1%	1 1.6%	18 3.5%	16 13.7%	60 6.8%
Leaning Obama	11 7.8%	8 9.2%	80 15.2%	11 9.1%	111 12.5%
Leaning McCain	8 5.4%	0 0.0%	17 3.3%	1 0.8%	26 3.0%
Undecided	49 32.9%	14 16.8%	33 6.2%	27 22.6%	124 14.0%
Someone else	14 10.0%	2 2.4%	18 3.4%	2 1.6%	37 4.2%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 177.85      d.f. = 18      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 892

4. Now I want to ask you some questions about your activities during this election season, including the primaries. Did you go to any political meetings, rallies, speeches, dinners or things like that in support of a particular candidate?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	3 0.3%	80 9.5%	11 1.2%	47 11.3%	143 4.5%
Yes	85 8.7%	100 11.9%	76 8.2%	27 6.6%	290 9.1%
No	893 90.9%	664 78.6%	844 90.5%	345 82.0%	2747 86.4%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 172.99      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

5. Have you worn a campaign or political button, put a campaign or political sticker on your car or placed a sign in your window or in front of your house?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	8 0.8%	75 8.9%	6 0.7%	47 11.3%	138 4.3%
Yes	177 18.1%	263 31.2%	150 16.1%	43 10.4%	634 20.0%
No	796 81.1%	505 59.9%	775 83.2%	329 78.3%	2408 75.7%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 265.22      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

6. During this election season have you given money to or helped raise money for a candidate, political party, or other political cause?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	6 0.6%	79 9.4%	12 1.4%	48 11.5%	147 4.6%
Yes	147 15.1%	114 13.6%	53 5.8%	57 13.7%	374 11.8%
No	827 84.3%	650 77.0%	866 92.9%	314 74.8%	2659 83.6%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 199.40      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

7. Have you volunteered on a political campaign, for a candidate or for a political cause?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	6 0.7%	77 9.2%	9 1.0%	47 11.3%	141 4.4%
Yes	66 6.8%	83 9.9%	44 4.7%	27 6.6%	222 7.0%
No	908 92.5%	684 80.9%	879 94.2%	345 82.0%	2817 88.6%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 173.26      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

8. Thinking about other political activities, tell me if you have done any of the following during this campaign season, including the primaries and general election. Have you... contacted or visited a public official or agency?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	8 0.8%	76 9.1%	16 1.8%	47 11.3%	149 4.7%
Yes	108 11.1%	67 8.0%	52 5.6%	33 7.9%	261 8.2%
No	864 88.1%	700 82.9%	864 92.6%	340 80.8%	2770 87.1%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 146.67      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

9. ... attended a meeting of a local government board or council?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	5 0.6%	76 9.1%	12 1.4%	47 11.3%	142 4.5%
Yes	93 9.6%	69 8.2%	42 4.5%	26 6.2%	231 7.3%
No	882 89.9%	699 82.7%	877 94.1%	347 82.4%	2806 88.2%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 164.09      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

10. During the election season have you signed a paper petition?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	7 0.7%	75 8.9%	9 1.0%	48 11.5%	140 4.4%
Yes	112 11.4%	122 14.5%	65 7.0%	48 11.6%	348 11.0%
No	862 87.8%	646 76.5%	858 92.1%	323 76.9%	2691 84.6%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 183.25      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

11. ...written and sent an article or letter through the mail or phoned the editor of a newspaper, magazine, or a television station about a political issue or candidate?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	6 0.6%	77 9.2%	0 0.0%	48 11.6%	133 4.2%
Yes	52 5.4%	39 4.7%	58 6.2%	26 6.3%	176 5.6%
No	923 94.0%	727 86.1%	874 93.7%	345 82.1%	2870 90.3%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 184.04      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

12. During the election season, have you called in to a radio or television talk show to express your opinion on a political issue or candidate, even if you did not get on the air?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	9 0.9%	75 9.0%	11 1.3%	48 11.6%	145 4.6%
Yes	38 3.9%	70 8.3%	70 7.6%	19 4.5%	198 6.3%
No	934 95.1%	698 82.7%	850 91.2%	353 83.8%	2836 89.2%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 160.82      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

13. ...taken part in a protest, political rally, demonstration or sit-in?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	4 0.4%	75 9.0%	9 1.0%	47 11.3%	137 4.3%
Yes	32 3.3%	45 5.4%	51 5.6%	16 3.9%	146 4.6%
No	945 96.3%	723 85.6%	871 93.4%	356 84.7%	2897 91.1%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 163.33      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

14. Have you tried to involve other people in the election, including going door to door, making phone calls, collecting signatures, and passing out literature?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	6 0.6%	76 9.1%	8 0.9%	48 11.5%	140 4.4%
Yes	89 9.1%	106 12.6%	82 8.9%	33 7.9%	312 9.8%
No	886 90.3%	661 78.2%	841 90.2%	339 80.6%	2728 85.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 168.37      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

14.1 Did an organization, group, or campaign ask you to involve other people in the election?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Yes	44 49.8%	52 49.1%	21 26.4%	20 61.4%	139 44.6%
No	44 50.2%	54 50.9%	61 73.6%	12 38.6%	173 55.4%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 16.75      d.f. = 3      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 312

14.3 Where did you do the work? Please check all that apply.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	0 0.7%	3 3.4%	4 5.4%	0 0.0%	8 2.8%
Neighborhood	66 74.3%	82 77.5%	65 79.4%	21 64.5%	236 75.7%
City	30 33.9%	30 28.7%	21 26.3%	11 34.0%	94 30.1%
State	10 11.3%	4 4.4%	3 3.8%	1 5.3%	19 6.3%
Outside state	7 8.8%	2 1.9%	2 3.2%	1 4.7%	14 4.5%

16. Have you engaged in boycotting, that is buying a certain product or service because you like the social or political values of the company that produces or sells the product?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	9 0.9%	78 9.3%	2 0.3%	47 11.3%	137 4.3%
Yes	123 12.6%	47 5.6%	95 10.3%	40 9.7%	307 9.7%
No	849 86.5%	719 85.1%	834 89.5%	332 78.9%	2735 86.0%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 184.56      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

17. Have you been active in or joined a political group, party, organization or club?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	5 0.5%	76 9.0%	16 1.7%	49 11.8%	147 4.6%
Yes	70 7.2%	57 6.8%	43 4.6%	20 4.9%	191 6.0%
No	906 92.3%	711 84.2%	873 93.7%	350 83.3%	2842 89.4%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 148.90      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

18. During the election season, have you written or forwarded an email, signed an e-mail petition, or posted a comment to a blog about a political issue, candidate or political party?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	7 0.8%	79 9.4%	10 1.1%	47 11.4%	145 4.6%
Yes	265 27.0%	175 20.8%	90 9.7%	77 18.5%	609 19.1%
No	709 72.2%	589 69.8%	832 89.2%	295 70.1%	2426 76.3%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 248.56      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

19. During the election season, have you written a blog about a political issue, candidate or political party?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	5 0.6%	79 9.4%	24 2.7%	48 11.5%	157 5.0%
Yes	14 1.5%	40 4.8%	30 3.3%	26 6.3%	112 3.5%
No	961 97.9%	725 85.9%	877 94.1%	345 82.2%	2910 91.5%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 154.21      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

20. Have you e-mailed the editor of a newspaper, a television station, magazine, or website manager about a political issue or candidate?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	6 0.6%	77 9.2%	4 0.5%	47 11.3%	136 4.3%
Yes	42 4.3%	36 4.3%	39 4.2%	17 4.3%	135 4.3%
No	933 95.1%	730 86.4%	888 95.3%	355 84.4%	2908 91.4%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 165.39      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

21. Have you talked with family or friends about a political issue, political party, or candidate?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	5 0.6%	79 9.4%	3 0.4%	47 11.3%	136 4.3%
Yes	803 81.8%	590 69.9%	660 70.8%	295 70.1%	2349 73.9%
No	172 17.6%	174 20.7%	269 28.8%	78 18.6%	694 21.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 208.73      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

22. During this election season including the primaries and the general election, have you worked with the people in your neighborhood on a political issue or problem?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	3 0.3%	76 9.0%	4 0.5%	55 13.3%	140 4.4%
Yes	53 5.5%	66 7.9%	81 8.7%	19 4.7%	221 7.0%
No	925 94.2%	702 83.1%	846 90.7%	345 82.1%	2819 88.6%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 204.71      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

23. During this election season have you worked with the people in your community or neighborhood on any issue or problem?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	4 0.4%	76 9.1%	5 0.6%	48 11.4%	134 4.2%
Yes	146 14.9%	150 17.9%	120 12.9%	55 13.2%	472 14.9%
No	831 84.7%	617 73.1%	807 86.5%	317 75.3%	2573 80.9%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 182.84      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

24. Have you engaged in organized volunteer or community service work -- that is, worked with others for no pay -- such as through your children's school, your church or neighborhood?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	6 0.7%	76 9.0%	6 0.7%	48 11.4%	137 4.3%
Yes	283 28.9%	216 25.6%	250 26.8%	110 26.2%	860 27.1%
No	691 70.5%	552 65.4%	676 72.5%	262 62.3%	2182 68.6%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 158.30      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

25. Are you a member of an organized group, such as one run through school, church, the park system or a fraternity/sorority? Any group or organization counts, not just political groups.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	5 0.6%	76 9.0%	9 1.0%	50 11.9%	141 4.4%
Yes	358 36.6%	207 24.5%	194 20.8%	115 27.4%	875 27.5%
No	617 62.9%	561 66.5%	729 78.2%	255 60.7%	2164 68.0%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 219.03      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

25.1 How many organized groups do you belong to?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
0	0 0.0%	2 1.2%	11 5.9%	3 3.3%	17 2.0%
1	154 43.2%	98 47.9%	94 50.1%	37 34.6%	385 44.8%
2	102 28.6%	59 28.8%	45 24.3%	45 42.7%	253 29.5%
3	57 16.0%	32 15.6%	27 14.5%	12 11.2%	128 15.0%
4	27 7.5%	9 4.6%	5 2.7%	5 5.5%	47 5.5%
5	7 2.1%	3 1.7%	2 1.1%	1 1.6%	15 1.8%
6+	9 2.5%	0 0.2%	2 1.3%	1 1.0%	13 1.5%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 48.29      d.f. = 18      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 860

25.2. In how many groups are you an active member -- that is, in the past 12 months have you served on a committee, given time for special projects, regularly attended or helped organize meetings, or taken on other duties?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
0	59 16.9%	29 14.9%	32 17.5%	12 11.8%	135 15.9%
1	149 42.2%	77 38.8%	77 41.5%	53 49.4%	358 42.1%
2	73 20.8%	60 30.2%	45 24.1%	31 29.6%	211 24.9%
3	33 9.5%	14 7.1%	14 7.6%	6 6.1%	68 8.1%
4	18 5.2%	2 1.3%	6 3.4%	0 0.0%	27 3.2%
5	10 3.1%	6 3.4%	6 3.3%	0 0.7%	24 2.9%
6+	8 2.4%	8 4.3%	4 2.5%	2 2.4%	24 2.9%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 25.22      d.f. = 18      p = 0.12  
Total observations: 850

26. Are you a member of any organization working to improve the status of [R RACE] Americans?

	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	75 9.0%	6 0.7%	56 13.4%	138 6.3%
Yes	128 15.2%	98 10.5%	63 15.2%	290 13.2%
No	641 75.9%	826 88.7%	300 71.4%	1767 80.5%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 111.43      d.f. = 4      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 2197

28. Where do you get your information about the upcoming election? Check all that apply.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	13 1.4%	80 9.6%	6 0.7%	53 12.7%	154 4.9%
Newspapers	598 60.9%	462 54.7%	503 54.0%	239 56.9%	1804 56.7%
Magazines	201 20.5%	182 21.6%	189 20.4%	95 22.8%	669 21.1%
Television	884 90.0%	720 85.2%	847 90.8%	313 74.5%	2765 86.9%
Mail	249 25.4%	216 25.6%	168 18.1%	106 25.2%	741 23.3%
Internet	485 49.4%	338 40.0%	317 34.0%	210 50.0%	1352 42.5%
Radio	450 45.9%	388 46.0%	457 49.0%	126 30.1%	1423 44.7%
Campaigns/candidates/parties	239 24.4%	178 21.1%	142 15.3%	45 10.7%	605 19.0%
Friends and family	548 55.9%	412 48.8%	478 51.3%	174 41.4%	1613 50.7%
Groups I belong to	70 7.2%	66 7.9%	62 6.7%	21 5.1%	221 7.0%
Place of worship	47 4.9%	101 12.0%	45 4.9%	10 2.5%	205 6.4%

28.1 Of those sources of information you checked, which one do you trust the most?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	0 0.0%	4 0.6%	5 0.6%	0 0.2%	10 0.4%
Newspapers	84 8.8%	57 7.6%	80 8.7%	56 15.5%	280 9.3%
Magazine	14 1.5%	5 0.7%	4 0.5%	0 0.3%	24 0.8%
Other language	193 20.0%	269 35.2%	452 48.9%	97 26.4%	1012 33.5%
Multiple languages	3 0.3%	9 1.3%	3 0.4%	3 0.9%	19 0.7%
Internet	83 8.7%	47 6.2%	53 5.7%	53 14.5%	237 7.9%
Radio	96 9.9%	26 3.4%	23 2.6%	24 6.5%	170 5.6%
Campaigns/candidates/parties	20 2.1%	47 6.3%	21 2.3%	1 0.3%	90 3.0%
Friends & family	151 15.6%	78 10.3%	61 6.7%	28 7.7%	320 10.6%
Groups I belong to	7 0.7%	8 1.1%	6 0.7%	2 0.7%	24 0.8%
Place of worship	20 2.2%	24 3.1%	13 1.5%	1 0.5%	60 2.0%
Don't trust any	291 30.1%	185 24.2%	199 21.6%	97 26.4%	773 25.6%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 351.78      d.f. = 33      p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 3026

28.2 Is that trusted information source in English, Spanish or another language?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	15 1.6%	82 9.8%	10 1.2%	57 13.8%	167 5.3%
English	961 97.9%	759 89.9%	399 42.8%	357 85.0%	2478 77.9%
Spanish	2 0.3%	0 0.0%	471 50.6%	0 0.0%	474 14.9%
Other language	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 0.7%	3 0.1%
Multiple languages	1 0.2%	1 0.2%	51 5.5%	2 0.5%	57 1.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 1604.56    d.f. = 12    p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 3181

29. How much of your information about this upcoming election have you received from [RACE] media?

	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	78 9.3%	8 0.9%	48 11.6%	136 6.2%
A great deal	120 14.2%	144 15.5%	14 3.4%	279 12.7%
A lot	77 9.2%	148 15.9%	23 5.7%	249 11.4%
Some	254 30.2%	273 29.3%	41 9.9%	569 25.9%
Very little	173 20.6%	132 14.2%	90 21.5%	396 18.0%
None	139 16.5%	225 24.2%	201 48.0%	567 25.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 318.32    d.f. = 10    p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 2199

30. Have you gotten any campaign or candidate information or been invited to join a candidate group on social networking sites such as Facebook or MySpace?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	7 0.8%	75 9.0%	8 0.9%	49 11.7%	141 4.5%
Yes	100 10.3%	97 11.6%	101 10.9%	53 12.7%	353 11.1%
No	873 89.0%	671 79.4%	822 88.2%	318 75.6%	2685 84.4%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 156.07      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

31. Have you used Internet sites such as YouTube or campaign websites to see the candidate debates, interviews with candidates, campaign commercials or a candidate's speech or announcement?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	6 0.6%	78 9.3%	14 1.6%	49 11.8%	149 4.7%
Yes	255 26.0%	156 18.5%	219 23.5%	115 27.4%	746 23.5%
No	720 73.3%	610 72.2%	699 74.9%	255 60.7%	2285 71.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 161.14      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

32. In general, how much attention are you paying to news about the campaigns for President?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	7 0.8%	75 8.9%	7 0.8%	48 11.4%	138 4.4%
A great deal	246 25.1%	260 30.9%	200 21.5%	49 11.8%	757 23.8%
A lot	277 28.2%	200 23.8%	223 24.0%	87 20.7%	788 24.8%
Some	293 29.8%	220 26.1%	342 36.7%	155 36.8%	1011 31.8%
Very little	115 11.8%	66 7.9%	113 12.2%	64 15.4%	360 11.3%
None	42 4.3%	21 2.5%	45 4.8%	15 3.8%	124 3.9%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 242.87      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

33. Did any of the groups or places of worship of which you are a member make announcements about, discuss, or encourage members to vote or otherwise participate in the upcoming election?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	14 1.4%	79 9.4%	6 0.7%	51 12.1%	151 4.8%
Yes	214 21.9%	323 38.3%	138 14.8%	61 14.6%	737 23.2%
No	753 76.7%	442 52.4%	788 84.5%	308 73.2%	2291 72.0%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 334.26      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

35. Please tell us if any of the types of organizations or individuals listed have tried to get you to vote in the upcoming election. Check all that apply.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	294 30.0%	262 31.0%	236 25.3%	145 34.7%	938 29.5%
Social or recreational group	46 4.8%	57 6.8%	35 3.8%	29 7.0%	169 5.3%
Labor union	82 8.4%	63 7.5%	44 4.7%	43 10.4%	233 7.4%
Political party	332 33.9%	173 20.6%	176 18.9%	87 20.7%	769 24.2%
Political campaign/candidate	338 34.5%	192 22.8%	153 16.5%	71 17.0%	756 23.8%
Veteran's organization	45 4.6%	20 2.4%	22 2.4%	8 2.0%	95 3.0%
Org: women	57 5.9%	19 2.3%	31 3.4%	14 3.4%	123 3.9%
Org: racial/ethnic group	14 1.4%	86 10.2%	52 5.6%	17 4.1%	169 5.3%
Youth group	10 1.1%	25 3.0%	30 3.3%	7 1.7%	74 2.3%
Professional organization	50 5.2%	37 4.5%	32 3.4%	23 5.7%	144 4.5%
Place of worship	139 14.2%	205 24.3%	82 8.9%	30 7.3%	458 14.4%
Groups in your neighborhood	48 5.0%	122 14.5%	80 8.6%	22 5.4%	274 8.6%
People in your neighborhood	133 13.6%	195 23.1%	158 17.0%	49 11.8%	536 16.9%
People at your job	159 16.2%	165 19.6%	191 20.5%	60 14.4%	576 18.1%
People at children's school	20 2.1%	33 3.9%	88 9.5%	9 2.1%	150 4.7%
People at your school	27 2.8%	26 3.2%	49 5.3%	32 7.8%	135 4.3%
Other	100 10.3%	72 8.6%	126 13.6%	35 8.4%	336 10.6%

35.1 Did any of the groups or individuals that you list as trying to get you to vote contact you by mail, door flier, automated phone call, telephone call by a real person, e-mail, in-person contact, or text message? Please check all that apply.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	62 9.1%	32 5.5%	63 9.0%	18 6.7%	175 7.8%
Mail	413 60.1%	266 45.7%	253 36.4%	140 51.2%	1073 47.9%
Door flier	157 22.8%	148 25.4%	135 19.4%	67 24.6%	508 22.7%
Automated telephone call	337 49.1%	190 32.8%	166 23.9%	65 23.8%	760 33.9%
Telephone call by real person	199 29.1%	135 23.3%	130 18.7%	57 20.8%	523 23.3%
E-mail	189 27.6%	131 22.5%	104 15.0%	59 21.5%	484 21.6%
In-person contact	241 35.1%	295 50.7%	244 35.0%	84 30.8%	865 38.6%
Text message	4 0.7%	45 7.8%	43 6.3%	2 1.0%	96 4.3%

35.2 During your contact with any of those groups or individuals, did they ask you to do any of the following? Please check all that apply.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	48 7.1%	22 3.9%	57 8.3%	11 4.1%	140 6.3%
Register to vote	259 37.8%	406 69.7%	382 54.9%	141 51.6%	1190 53.1%
Vote for whomever you chose	209 30.4%	186 32.1%	231 33.2%	83 30.2%	710 31.7%
Vote for Barack Obama	312 45.4%	275 47.3%	200 28.7%	112 40.8%	900 40.1%
Vote for John McCain	276 40.3%	80 13.9%	99 14.2%	61 22.4%	518 23.1%
Vote for someone else	60 8.8%	31 5.3%	40 5.8%	14 5.3%	146 6.6%

37. We are also interested in the different sources of information people have access to. In the last month have you... read a [R RACE] newspaper or magazine?

	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	78 9.2%	10 1.1%	48 11.6%	137 6.3%
Yes	302 35.8%	418 44.9%	87 20.9%	809 36.8%
No	464 55.0%	503 54.0%	284 67.5%	1252 57.0%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 126.71      d.f. = 4      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 2199

38. ...listened to a [R RACE] program on the radio?

	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	77 9.2%	6 0.7%	48 11.6%	133 6.1%
Yes	406 48.1%	514 55.1%	32 7.8%	953 43.4%
No	360 42.7%	412 44.2%	339 80.6%	1112 50.6%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 329.78      d.f. = 4      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 2199

39. ...watched a [R RACE] TV program?

	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	79 9.4%	18 1.9%	57 13.5%	154 7.0%
Yes	450 53.3%	628 67.3%	94 22.4%	1173 53.4%
No	315 37.3%	286 30.7%	269 64.0%	871 39.6%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 258.89      d.f. = 4      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 2199

40. ...visited a [R RACE] website or blog?

	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	83 9.8%	15 1.7%	48 11.6%	147 6.7%
Yes	157 18.7%	165 17.7%	83 19.8%	406 18.5%
No	604 71.5%	752 80.7%	288 68.6%	1645 74.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 71.36    d.f. = 4    p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 2199

41. On average, how often do you listen to rap music?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	5 0.5%	80 9.5%	5 0.6%	48 11.6%	139 4.4%
Every day	15 1.6%	110 13.0%	46 5.0%	22 5.4%	195 6.1%
Several days/week	33 3.5%	117 13.9%	65 7.0%	40 9.6%	257 8.1%
Once/week	21 2.2%	50 5.9%	27 2.9%	23 5.5%	121 3.8%
Once-twice/week	32 3.4%	30 3.6%	23 2.5%	11 2.7%	98 3.1%
Rarely	219 22.3%	241 28.6%	287 30.8%	90 21.5%	837 26.3%
Never	653 66.6%	215 25.5%	477 51.2%	184 43.7%	1531 48.1%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 534.22    d.f. = 18    p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 3181

42. I believe that by participating in politics I can make a difference. Would you say you...

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	12 1.3%	82 9.8%	16 1.7%	48 11.6%	160 5.0%
Strongly agree	160 16.3%	220 26.1%	272 29.2%	63 15.0%	716 22.5%
Agree	369 37.7%	256 30.3%	303 32.5%	145 34.5%	1074 33.8%
Neither agree nor disagree	290 29.6%	230 27.3%	262 28.1%	108 25.7%	891 28.0%
Disagree	100 10.2%	30 3.6%	54 5.9%	42 10.1%	228 7.2%
Strongly disagree	48 5.0%	23 2.8%	24 2.6%	12 3.1%	109 3.5%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 226.76      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

43. I have the skills and knowledge necessary to participate in politics. Do you...

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	11 1.1%	83 9.9%	17 1.9%	56 13.5%	168 5.3%
Strongly agree	175 17.9%	165 19.6%	136 14.6%	47 11.4%	525 16.5%
Agree	321 32.7%	236 28.0%	239 25.7%	108 25.9%	906 28.5%
Neither agree nor disagree	287 29.2%	261 30.9%	310 33.3%	110 26.2%	968 30.5%
Disagree	128 13.1%	79 9.4%	155 16.6%	68 16.4%	432 13.6%
Strongly disagree	58 5.9%	18 2.2%	74 8.0%	28 6.7%	179 5.7%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 217.42      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

44. The leaders in government care very little about people like me. Do you...

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	12 1.3%	84 10.0%	13 1.4%	48 11.6%	159 5.0%
Strongly agree	144 14.7%	107 12.7%	176 18.9%	56 13.4%	484 15.2%
Agree	317 32.3%	233 27.6%	269 28.9%	99 23.6%	919 28.9%
Neither agree nor disagree	332 33.8%	304 36.0%	308 33.1%	158 37.7%	1104 34.7%
Disagree	157 16.0%	82 9.8%	130 14.0%	50 11.9%	420 13.2%
Strongly disagree	17 1.8%	32 3.9%	34 3.7%	7 1.7%	92 2.9%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 178.17      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

45. The government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves and their friends. Would you say you...

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	14 1.4%	95 11.3%	17 1.8%	48 11.6%	175 5.5%
Strongly agree	232 23.7%	168 20.0%	233 25.0%	111 26.4%	745 23.4%
Agree	356 36.3%	265 31.4%	279 29.9%	120 28.7%	1021 32.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	258 26.3%	234 27.7%	283 30.3%	106 25.3%	881 27.7%
Disagree	109 11.1%	64 7.6%	91 9.8%	33 7.9%	298 9.4%
Strongly disagree	11 1.2%	16 1.9%	28 3.1%	0 0.1%	56 1.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 176.76      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

47. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do the right thing?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	10 1.0%	81 9.7%	12 1.3%	51 12.2%	155 4.9%
Almost always	5 0.6%	12 1.5%	25 2.7%	11 2.6%	54 1.7%
Frequently	92 9.4%	59 7.0%	132 14.2%	37 8.8%	320 10.1%
About half the time	399 40.6%	305 36.2%	322 34.5%	163 38.8%	1190 37.4%
Once in a while	323 32.9%	282 33.5%	287 30.8%	117 27.8%	1010 31.8%
Almost never	152 15.5%	103 12.2%	153 16.4%	40 9.7%	449 14.1%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 203.06      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

48. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the government and American society: In the United States, everyone has an equal chance to succeed.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	13 1.4%	82 9.8%	9 1.0%	48 11.6%	154 4.9%
Strongly agree	112 11.4%	69 8.2%	217 23.3%	65 15.5%	464 14.6%
Agree	321 32.8%	141 16.8%	246 26.5%	120 28.6%	831 26.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	199 20.3%	211 25.0%	246 26.4%	90 21.5%	747 23.5%
Disagree	274 27.9%	244 28.9%	143 15.4%	74 17.8%	737 23.2%
Strongly disagree	60 6.2%	95 11.3%	69 7.5%	20 4.9%	246 7.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 340.96      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

49. Generally the American legal system treats all groups equally.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	12 1.3%	89 10.6%	14 1.5%	50 12.0%	167 5.3%
Strongly agree	27 2.8%	14 1.7%	70 7.6%	23 5.6%	136 4.3%
Agree	243 24.8%	62 7.3%	193 20.7%	114 27.3%	613 19.3%
Neither agree nor disagree	255 26.1%	198 23.5%	279 30.0%	107 25.5%	841 26.4%
Disagree	353 36.0%	308 36.5%	264 28.3%	95 22.7%	1021 32.1%
Strongly disagree	88 9.0%	172 20.4%	110 11.8%	28 6.9%	400 12.6%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 368.30    d.f. = 15    p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

50. In the American economic system, everyone has a fair chance.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	14 1.5%	82 9.8%	14 1.5%	49 11.9%	161 5.1%
Strongly agree	65 6.7%	20 2.4%	91 9.8%	32 7.7%	210 6.6%
Agree	260 26.5%	77 9.2%	210 22.6%	124 29.5%	672 21.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	244 24.8%	231 27.4%	303 32.5%	96 22.9%	875 27.5%
Disagree	318 32.5%	311 36.8%	230 24.7%	94 22.3%	954 30.0%
Strongly disagree	78 8.0%	120 14.3%	82 8.8%	24 5.7%	306 9.6%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 322.76    d.f. = 15    p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

51. I believe in the fundamentals of our political system like the Constitution.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	12 1.3%	87 10.3%	23 2.6%	50 12.0%	174 5.5%
Strongly agree	338 34.4%	84 10.0%	225 24.2%	78 18.7%	726 22.8%
Agree	388 39.5%	238 28.2%	245 26.4%	179 42.7%	1052 33.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	190 19.4%	292 34.6%	334 35.8%	89 21.2%	905 28.5%
Disagree	36 3.7%	99 11.7%	60 6.5%	20 4.8%	216 6.8%
Strongly disagree	16 1.7%	43 5.2%	42 4.6%	2 0.6%	106 3.3%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 423.41      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

52. Generally, I feel like a full and equal citizen in this country with all the rights and protections that other people have. Do you...

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	9 1.0%	80 9.5%	10 1.2%	49 11.7%	150 4.7%
Strongly agree	334 34.1%	125 14.8%	228 24.5%	101 24.1%	790 24.9%
Agree	368 37.5%	242 28.7%	296 31.7%	179 42.5%	1086 34.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	168 17.2%	218 25.9%	210 22.6%	67 16.1%	665 20.9%
Disagree	79 8.1%	145 17.2%	126 13.6%	16 4.0%	368 11.6%
Strongly disagree	21 2.1%	32 3.8%	59 6.4%	6 1.5%	119 3.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 337.44      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

53. Do you agree with the statement that in the United States each person's vote is counted and valued equally?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	8 0.8%	80 9.6%	8 1.0%	48 11.6%	146 4.6%
Strongly agree	182 18.6%	77 9.2%	210 22.6%	99 23.7%	570 17.9%
Agree	344 35.1%	217 25.7%	328 35.2%	136 32.5%	1027 32.3%
Neither agree nor disagree	197 20.2%	229 27.2%	261 28.0%	72 17.1%	761 23.9%
Disagree	184 18.8%	195 23.1%	85 9.2%	59 14.0%	525 16.5%
Strongly disagree	63 6.5%	44 5.2%	38 4.1%	4 1.1%	150 4.7%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 319.82      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

54. Do you agree with the statement that the government treats most immigrants better than it treats most Black people born in this country?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	7 0.7%	82 9.8%	14 1.5%	49 11.8%	153 4.8%
Strongly agree	56 5.7%	169 20.0%	25 2.7%	11 2.7%	262 8.2%
Agree	186 19.0%	258 30.6%	81 8.7%	58 13.9%	585 18.4%
Neither agree nor disagree	358 36.6%	251 29.8%	338 36.3%	136 32.5%	1085 34.1%
Disagree	258 26.3%	63 7.5%	285 30.5%	134 31.8%	740 23.3%
Strongly disagree	115 11.7%	18 2.2%	188 20.2%	30 7.3%	353 11.1%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 731.81      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

55. Do you agree that in the U.S. poor people are treated as second-class citizens?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	7 0.7%	81 9.6%	23 2.5%	48 11.6%	160 5.0%
Strongly agree	156 16.0%	280 33.2%	152 16.4%	38 9.2%	628 19.8%
Agree	383 39.1%	314 37.2%	304 32.7%	153 36.5%	1156 36.3%
Neither agree nor disagree	222 22.7%	136 16.1%	271 29.1%	98 23.5%	729 22.9%
Disagree	154 15.8%	26 3.1%	133 14.3%	65 15.5%	379 11.9%
Strongly disagree	56 5.8%	6 0.8%	47 5.0%	15 3.8%	126 4.0%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 379.02      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

56. Do you think the federal government should or should not apologize to African Americans for the slavery that once existed in this country?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	27 2.8%	93 11.1%	45 4.8%	62 14.9%	228 7.2%
Should	220 22.4%	555 65.8%	564 60.5%	167 39.7%	1507 47.4%
Should not	734 74.8%	195 23.1%	323 34.7%	191 45.4%	1445 45.4%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 617.23      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

57. Do you think the federal government should or should not apologize to Asian Americans for the internment camps that existed in this country during World War II?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	28 2.9%	97 11.5%	47 5.1%	58 13.8%	232 7.3%
Should	319 32.5%	498 59.0%	594 63.7%	260 61.8%	1672 52.6%
Should not	634 64.6%	249 29.5%	290 31.2%	102 24.4%	1276 40.1%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 402.50      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

58. Much of the discussion of the upcoming election has centered on the issue of change. Some people believe a substantial change in our country is needed to solve the problems facing the country, while others feel no real change is necessary. How much change do you believe is needed in our country today?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	22 2.3%	83 9.9%	16 1.7%	56 13.4%	178 5.6%
Big change	528 53.8%	648 76.7%	631 67.7%	209 49.7%	2017 63.4%
Some change	370 37.7%	102 12.1%	241 25.9%	140 33.4%	855 26.9%
Very little change	43 4.4%	7 0.9%	36 3.9%	12 2.9%	98 3.1%
Keep as is	18 1.9%	2 0.3%	7 0.8%	2 0.5%	30 1.0%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 321.74      d.f. = 12      p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 3181

59. What is the MOST important thing to focus on to produce the change we need in our country?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	20 2.1%	89 10.6%	24 2.6%	59 14.1%	194 6.1%
Moral values	263 26.8%	113 13.4%	209 22.5%	58 13.8%	644 20.3%
Politicians	119 12.1%	83 9.9%	84 9.1%	55 13.3%	343 10.8%
Average citizens	87 8.9%	34 4.1%	22 2.4%	25 6.0%	169 5.3%
Role of religion	22 2.3%	23 2.7%	16 1.8%	7 1.9%	69 2.2%
The Courts	13 1.4%	22 2.6%	5 0.6%	3 0.7%	44 1.4%
People in neighborhoods	19 2.0%	17 2.1%	9 1.0%	5 1.2%	51 1.6%
Community organizing	3 0.3%	4 0.5%	22 2.4%	2 0.7%	32 1.0%
Economic system	334 34.1%	391 46.3%	449 48.2%	184 43.7%	1359 42.7%
Young people	29 3.0%	38 4.5%	43 4.6%	2 0.5%	113 3.6%
Other	68 7.0%	27 3.3%	43 4.7%	17 4.1%	157 4.9%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 319.60      d.f. = 30      p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 3181

59.1 What is the SECOND most important thing to focus on to produce the change we need in our country?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	29 3.0%	87 10.4%	31 3.4%	50 11.9%	198 6.3%
Moral values	162 16.6%	172 20.4%	165 17.7%	77 18.5%	577 18.2%
Politicians	149 15.2%	95 11.2%	193 20.7%	72 17.3%	510 16.1%
Average citizens	155 15.8%	83 9.9%	87 9.4%	39 9.4%	365 11.5%
Role of religion	47 4.8%	19 2.4%	18 2.0%	7 1.7%	93 2.9%
The Courts	74 7.6%	38 4.6%	34 3.7%	23 5.5%	171 5.4%
People in neighborhoods	26 2.7%	34 4.0%	24 2.7%	10 2.5%	95 3.0%
Community organizing	12 1.3%	25 3.1%	50 5.4%	9 2.2%	97 3.1%
Economic system	214 21.8%	171 20.3%	200 21.5%	86 20.7%	673 21.2%
Young people	56 5.8%	85 10.1%	65 7.0%	28 6.8%	236 7.4%
Other	53 5.4%	30 3.6%	60 6.5%	15 3.7%	159 5.0%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 212.69      d.f. = 30      p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 3181

59.2 What is the THIRD most important thing to focus on to produce the change we need in our country?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	27 2.8%	94 11.2%	43 4.7%	52 12.5%	219 6.9%
Moral values	111 11.4%	108 12.9%	179 19.2%	55 13.1%	455 14.3%
Politicians	162 16.5%	92 10.9%	156 16.8%	69 16.6%	481 15.1%
Average citizens	161 16.4%	120 14.3%	98 10.6%	58 13.9%	439 13.8%
Role of religion	53 5.4%	15 1.8%	23 2.5%	11 2.7%	103 3.2%
The Courts	117 12.0%	121 14.4%	75 8.1%	38 9.1%	353 11.1%
People in neighborhoods	32 3.3%	48 5.7%	55 5.9%	16 3.8%	151 4.8%
Community organizing	41 4.2%	26 3.1%	59 6.3%	15 3.8%	142 4.5%
Economic system	135 13.8%	61 7.3%	109 11.7%	38 9.2%	344 10.8%
Young people	94 9.6%	117 13.9%	97 10.5%	48 11.5%	358 11.3%
Other	45 4.6%	37 4.5%	33 3.6%	15 3.7%	132 4.1%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 211.13      d.f. = 30      p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 3181

60. How effective do you feel the efforts of a single individual such as yourself can be in producing real change in the country?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	13 1.3%	81 9.6%	19 2.1%	55 13.2%	170 5.4%
Very effective	38 3.9%	124 14.8%	148 15.9%	29 7.0%	341 10.7%
Effective	132 13.5%	147 17.5%	217 23.3%	56 13.4%	554 17.4%
Somewhat effective	339 34.5%	292 34.6%	307 33.0%	120 28.6%	1059 33.3%
Not very effective	343 35.0%	161 19.1%	150 16.1%	103 24.5%	759 23.9%
Not effective at all	114 11.7%	37 4.5%	88 9.5%	55 13.3%	296 9.3%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 361.75      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

61. How effective do you feel the efforts of organizations and groups working in communities can be in producing real change in the country?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	15 1.6%	82 9.7%	41 4.5%	53 12.8%	193 6.1%
Very effective	79 8.1%	185 22.0%	243 26.1%	56 13.3%	565 17.8%
Effective	260 26.6%	214 25.4%	280 30.0%	82 19.5%	838 26.3%
Somewhat effective	485 49.4%	295 35.0%	278 29.8%	172 40.9%	1231 38.7%
Not very effective	124 12.6%	49 5.9%	65 7.1%	47 11.3%	287 9.0%
Not effective at all	16 1.7%	17 2.1%	23 2.5%	8 2.1%	65 2.1%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 282.65      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

62. How effective do you feel elections are in producing real change in the country?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	20 2.1%	83 9.8%	20 2.2%	51 12.3%	175 5.5%
Very effective	62 6.3%	177 21.1%	269 28.9%	39 9.3%	549 17.3%
Effective	195 19.9%	177 21.0%	300 32.3%	98 23.4%	772 24.3%
Somewhat effective	418 42.6%	319 37.8%	248 26.6%	173 41.2%	1159 36.5%
Not very effective	224 22.9%	75 8.9%	68 7.3%	51 12.2%	419 13.2%
Not effective at all	60 6.2%	11 1.3%	25 2.7%	6 1.6%	104 3.3%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 486.26      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

63. There are groups across the country who think we need to reform our system of voting to make it fair and guarantee everyone the right to vote. Others believe the proposed reforms will lead to voting fraud. Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the proposed reforms listed below: Allow anyone to vote who shows up to the polls with a valid picture I.D. proving they live in the district.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	9 1.0%	80 9.6%	16 1.7%	56 13.4%	163 5.1%
Strongly agree	171 17.5%	209 24.7%	180 19.4%	80 19.2%	641 20.2%
Agree	236 24.1%	220 26.1%	287 30.8%	123 29.3%	868 27.3%
Neither agree nor disagree	199 20.3%	197 23.4%	224 24.1%	78 18.6%	700 22.0%
Disagree	226 23.1%	103 12.2%	157 16.8%	64 15.4%	552 17.4%
Strongly disagree	137 14.0%	33 4.0%	66 7.2%	17 4.0%	255 8.0%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 273.16      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

64. Allow everyone with a felony conviction to vote once they have served their time.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	8 0.9%	78 9.3%	12 1.4%	50 12.0%	149 4.7%
Strongly agree	114 11.6%	271 32.1%	125 13.5%	38 9.3%	550 17.3%
Agree	336 34.3%	289 34.2%	348 37.3%	152 36.3%	1127 35.4%
Neither agree nor disagree	242 24.7%	141 16.7%	302 32.4%	107 25.5%	793 24.9%
Disagree	160 16.3%	41 5.0%	87 9.4%	35 8.4%	324 10.2%
Strongly disagree	120 12.2%	22 2.7%	56 6.0%	35 8.5%	235 7.4%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 451.66      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

65. Fine employers if they do not allow workers adequate time off to vote.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	12 1.3%	79 9.3%	12 1.4%	54 12.9%	158 5.0%
Strongly agree	170 17.4%	266 31.5%	278 29.8%	70 16.8%	786 24.7%
Agree	292 29.8%	251 29.7%	279 29.9%	133 31.7%	956 30.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	276 28.2%	177 21.1%	239 25.7%	101 24.2%	796 25.0%
Disagree	156 15.9%	56 6.7%	82 8.9%	46 11.0%	342 10.8%
Strongly disagree	72 7.4%	13 1.6%	39 4.3%	14 3.4%	141 4.4%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 278.96      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

66. Hold elections on weekends when people have more time and flexibility.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	11 1.2%	78 9.3%	19 2.1%	51 12.2%	161 5.1%
Strongly agree	120 12.3%	177 21.0%	290 31.1%	91 21.7%	679 21.4%
Agree	323 32.9%	245 29.1%	310 33.3%	144 34.4%	1024 32.2%
Neither agree nor disagree	311 31.8%	268 31.8%	247 26.5%	91 21.7%	919 28.9%
Disagree	161 16.5%	58 6.9%	51 5.6%	27 6.5%	299 9.4%
Strongly disagree	52 5.4%	15 1.9%	13 1.5%	14 3.5%	96 3.0%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 320.33      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

67. Make registration and voting requirements the same in every city and state.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	10 1.1%	79 9.4%	15 1.7%	50 11.9%	156 4.9%
Strongly agree	378 38.6%	345 40.9%	345 37.0%	134 32.0%	1204 37.9%
Agree	428 43.7%	256 30.3%	406 43.5%	165 39.2%	1256 39.5%
Neither agree nor disagree	136 13.9%	146 17.4%	154 16.6%	53 12.6%	491 15.4%
Disagree	15 1.6%	16 2.0%	7 0.8%	7 1.7%	47 1.5%
Strongly disagree	10 1.1%	0 0.1%	3 0.4%	10 2.5%	25 0.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 192.32      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

68. Require all young people 18 and over to register to vote before they are allowed to graduate from high school, enter college or receive a driver's license.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	10 1.0%	78 9.3%	13 1.5%	53 12.8%	156 4.9%
Strongly agree	77 7.9%	147 17.5%	215 23.1%	60 14.3%	501 15.8%
Agree	150 15.3%	181 21.5%	268 28.8%	89 21.2%	690 21.7%
Neither agree nor disagree	238 24.3%	203 24.1%	246 26.4%	94 22.5%	783 24.6%
Disagree	303 30.9%	181 21.5%	135 14.5%	85 20.3%	706 22.2%
Strongly disagree	201 20.5%	52 6.2%	52 5.6%	37 8.8%	343 10.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 441.65      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

69. Some people say that the nomination of Barack Obama for president of the United States suggests that racism no longer exists in American society and politics. Would you say that...

- Racism remains a major problem in our society
- Racism exists today but is not a major problem
- Racism once existed but no longer exists in our society
- Racism has never been a major problem in our society

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	19 2.0%	86 10.2%	24 2.6%	53 12.6%	182 5.7%
Remains major problem	319 32.5%	541 64.1%	510 54.8%	138 32.9%	1509 47.5%
Exists but not major problem	583 59.5%	202 23.9%	353 37.8%	211 50.3%	1350 42.5%
Once existed but no longer	51 5.3%	9 1.1%	41 4.4%	14 3.5%	116 3.7%
Never been major problem	7 0.8%	5 0.7%	3 0.4%	3 0.8%	20 0.7%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 398.85      d.f. = 12      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

70. Some people say that Hillary Clinton's candidacy in the Democratic primaries and Sarah Palin's Republican nomination for vice-president of the United States suggests that sexism no longer exists in American society and politics. Would you say that...

- Sexism remains a major problem in our society
- Sexism exists today but is not a major problem
- Sexism once existed but no longer exists in our society
- Sexism has never been a major problem in our society

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	21 2.2%	88 10.5%	46 5.0%	54 13.0%	211 6.7%
Remains major problem	262 26.7%	325 38.5%	300 32.3%	107 25.6%	995 31.3%
Exists but not major problem	620 63.2%	379 44.9%	467 50.1%	227 54.0%	1695 53.3%
Once existed but no longer	58 6.0%	46 5.5%	74 7.9%	23 5.6%	202 6.4%
Never been major problem	18 1.9%	5 0.6%	43 4.7%	7 1.7%	75 2.4%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 171.98      d.f. = 12      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

71.1 Please tell us what you think about racial equality in the U.S. Do you think Blacks:  
Have achieved racial equality  
Will soon achieve racial equality  
Will not achieve racial equality in your lifetime  
Will never achieve racial equality

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	36 3.7%	97 11.5%	35 3.8%	60 14.4%	229 7.2%
Have achieved	470 48.0%	85 10.1%	317 34.0%	106 25.2%	979 30.8%
Will soon achieve	267 27.3%	312 36.9%	366 39.2%	142 34.0%	1089 34.2%
Will not achieve in lifetime	165 16.9%	277 32.8%	159 17.1%	86 20.6%	689 21.7%
Will never achieve	40 4.1%	72 8.6%	54 5.8%	24 5.8%	192 6.1%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 408.12      d.f. = 12      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

71.2 Do you think Hispanics/Latinos:  
 Have achieved racial equality  
 Will soon achieve racial equality  
 Will not achieve racial equality in your lifetime  
 Will never achieve racial equality

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	39 4.0%	109 13.0%	24 2.6%	62 14.9%	236 7.4%
Have achieved	334 34.1%	135 16.1%	229 24.6%	90 21.5%	790 24.8%
Will soon achieve	339 34.6%	334 39.6%	463 49.7%	159 38.0%	1297 40.8%
Will not achieve in lifetime	226 23.0%	209 24.8%	155 16.7%	82 19.6%	673 21.2%
Will never achieve	42 4.4%	55 6.5%	59 6.4%	25 6.1%	183 5.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 223.25      d.f. = 12      p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 3181

71.3 Do you think Asians:  
 Have achieved racial equality  
 Will soon achieve racial equality  
 Will not achieve racial equality in your lifetime  
 Will never achieve racial equality

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	43 4.4%	109 12.9%	43 4.6%	58 13.8%	253 8.0%
Have achieved	497 50.7%	242 28.7%	327 35.1%	106 25.3%	1174 36.9%
Will soon achieve	287 29.2%	304 36.0%	358 38.4%	159 37.8%	1108 34.9%
Will not achieve in lifetime	125 12.8%	137 16.3%	148 15.9%	77 18.5%	489 15.4%
Will never achieve	28 2.9%	51 6.1%	55 6.0%	19 4.5%	155 4.9%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 188.94      d.f. = 12      p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 3181

72. As you may know, Hispanics/Latinos, Blacks, Asians, and other minorities are expected to make up more than half the U.S. population by the middle of this century. Do you think this increase in minority populations...

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	23 2.4%	89 10.5%	26 2.8%	52 12.4%	191 6.0%
Strengthens the country	172 17.6%	387 45.9%	578 62.0%	183 43.5%	1321 41.5%
Weakens the country	310 31.6%	43 5.1%	87 9.4%	23 5.5%	464 14.6%
Doesn't make much difference	475 48.4%	324 38.4%	240 25.8%	162 38.6%	1203 37.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 679.61      d.f. = 9      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

73. How important do you think it is for all Americans to able to speak English?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	13 1.4%	82 9.8%	20 2.2%	50 11.9%	167 5.3%
Very important	779 79.4%	559 66.2%	630 67.6%	260 61.8%	2230 70.1%
Important	128 13.0%	140 16.6%	193 20.7%	84 20.1%	546 17.2%
Somewhat important	48 5.0%	50 5.9%	62 6.7%	19 4.6%	181 5.7%
Not very important	4 0.4%	6 0.8%	18 1.9%	4 1.0%	32 1.0%
Not important at all	7 0.7%	5 0.7%	6 0.7%	2 0.6%	22 0.7%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 164.99      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

74. [R RACE] Americans should have control over the economy in mostly [R RACE] communities.  
Do you...

	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	84 10.0%	16 1.8%	50 11.9%	151 6.9%
Strongly agree	81 9.6%	106 11.4%	36 8.6%	224 10.2%
Agree	174 20.6%	262 28.1%	88 21.1%	525 23.9%
Neither agree nor disagree	380 45.0%	346 37.1%	161 38.4%	888 40.4%
Disagree	116 13.8%	160 17.2%	63 15.0%	339 15.4%
Strongly disagree	8 1.0%	41 4.4%	21 5.0%	70 3.2%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 109.82      d.f. = 10      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 2199

75. [R RACE] Americans should have control over local politics in mostly [R RACE] communities. Do you...

	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	90 10.7%	21 2.3%	49 11.7%	160 7.3%
Strongly agree	87 10.4%	102 11.0%	37 8.8%	227 10.3%
Agree	179 21.3%	261 28.1%	81 19.3%	523 23.8%
Neither agree nor disagree	379 44.9%	362 38.9%	175 41.7%	917 41.7%
Disagree	100 11.9%	141 15.1%	54 13.0%	296 13.5%
Strongly disagree	7 0.9%	43 4.6%	22 5.3%	73 3.3%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 102.58      d.f. = 10      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 2199

*split ballot* -- 76A. The problems facing Blacks, Hispanics/Latinos, and Asians in the U.S. are too different for them to be political allies or partners. Do you...

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	9 2.0%	35 8.1%	5 1.2%	24 11.8%	74 4.7%
Strongly agree	12 2.6%	9 2.2%	65 14.0%	11 5.5%	98 6.2%
Agree	52 10.9%	48 11.0%	116 24.9%	60 29.5%	276 17.5%
Neither agree nor disagree	194 40.8%	176 40.6%	174 37.3%	66 32.4%	612 38.6%
Disagree	150 31.6%	136 31.2%	74 16.0%	35 17.2%	397 25.0%
Strongly disagree	58 12.2%	29 6.9%	30 6.6%	7 3.6%	126 8.0%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 228.55      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 1586

*split ballot* -- 76B. Because Blacks, Hispanics/Latinos, and Asians in the U.S. face common challenges, they can be political allies or partners. Do you...

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	11 2.2%	49 12.1%	12 2.8%	26 12.3%	100 6.3%
Strongly agree	37 7.5%	71 17.5%	61 13.2%	22 10.4%	193 12.1%
Agree	177 35.2%	118 28.9%	176 37.8%	71 33.1%	543 34.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	217 43.2%	144 35.4%	178 38.4%	72 33.9%	614 38.6%
Disagree	39 7.8%	22 5.4%	23 5.1%	15 7.4%	101 6.4%
Strongly disagree	20 4.1%	2 0.6%	12 2.7%	6 2.8%	41 2.6%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 101.74      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 1594

77.1 Please tell us about your interactions with different racial groups: At work or school, do you interact with...

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	52 5.3%	125 14.8%	29 3.2%	55 13.2%	262 8.3%
Mostly Whites	628 64.0%	217 25.7%	229 24.6%	166 39.6%	1241 39.0%
Mostly Blacks	36 3.7%	214 25.4%	26 2.8%	8 2.0%	286 9.0%
Mostly Latinos	30 3.1%	40 4.8%	375 40.2%	24 5.7%	470 14.8%
Mostly Asians	10 1.1%	1 0.2%	5 0.6%	56 13.4%	73 2.3%
Mixed	223 22.8%	245 29.0%	267 28.6%	109 26.1%	845 26.6%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 1533.43    d.f. = 15    p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

77.2 During social activities, including time with friends, do you interact with...

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	33 3.4%	104 12.4%	32 3.5%	57 13.6%	227 7.1%
Mostly Whites	752 76.7%	68 8.1%	131 14.1%	112 26.6%	1064 33.5%
Mostly Blacks	18 1.9%	441 52.3%	39 4.3%	2 0.5%	502 15.8%
Mostly Latinos	14 1.5%	13 1.6%	557 59.7%	7 1.8%	592 18.6%
Mostly Asians	4 0.5%	9 1.1%	1 0.2%	149 35.4%	164 5.2%
Mixed	158 16.2%	208 24.6%	170 18.3%	92 22.0%	630 19.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 3964.86    d.f. = 15    p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

77.3 While participating in groups and organizations, do you interact with...

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	47 4.9%	113 13.5%	44 4.8%	67 16.1%	273 8.6%
Mostly Whites	678 69.1%	125 14.8%	177 19.1%	125 29.8%	1106 34.8%
Mostly Blacks	25 2.6%	339 40.1%	19 2.0%	4 1.0%	387 12.2%
Mostly Latinos	15 1.6%	7 0.9%	473 50.7%	9 2.3%	506 15.9%
Mostly Asians	6 0.7%	7 0.9%	1 0.1%	93 22.2%	109 3.4%
Mixed	208 21.2%	251 29.7%	216 23.3%	120 28.5%	796 25.0%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 2837.39    d.f. = 15    p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 3181

78.1 Do you think what happens generally to [R RACE] people in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?

	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	89 10.6%	20 2.2%	62 14.8%	172 7.8%
Yes	521 61.7%	474 50.8%	207 49.4%	1203 54.7%
No	234 27.7%	438 47.0%	150 35.8%	823 37.4%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 129.04    d.f. = 4    p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 2199

78.2 Will it affect you:

	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	93 11.1%	25 2.7%	69 16.6%	188 8.6%
A lot	204 24.2%	147 15.8%	41 9.8%	393 17.9%
Some	404 47.9%	451 48.4%	189 44.9%	1045 47.6%
Not very much	141 16.7%	308 33.0%	120 28.7%	570 25.9%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 159.36      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 2199

79.1 Do you think that what happens generally to racial minorities in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	23 2.4%	89 10.6%	21 2.3%	58 14.0%	192 6.1%
Yes	553 56.3%	492 58.3%	457 49.1%	213 50.7%	1716 54.0%
No	405 41.3%	263 31.2%	453 48.6%	148 35.3%	1271 40.0%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 160.68      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

79.2 Will it affect you:

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	26 2.7%	88 10.5%	30 3.2%	57 13.7%	203 6.4%
A lot	115 11.8%	162 19.2%	139 15.0%	37 8.9%	455 14.3%
Some	464 47.3%	420 49.7%	422 45.3%	202 48.0%	1509 47.5%
Not very much	375 38.2%	173 20.6%	340 36.5%	124 29.5%	1013 31.9%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 175.89      d.f. = 9      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

80.1 Do you think what happens generally to women in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	16 1.7%	91 10.8%	18 2.0%	52 12.5%	179 5.7%
Yes	659 67.2%	487 57.6%	399 42.8%	215 51.3%	1761 55.4%
No	305 31.1%	266 31.5%	514 55.2%	152 36.2%	1239 39.0%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 268.66      d.f. = 6      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

80.2 Will it affect you:

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	22 2.3%	89 10.6%	23 2.6%	52 12.4%	187 5.9%
A lot	230 23.5%	195 23.1%	139 14.9%	60 14.5%	626 19.7%
Some	415 42.4%	335 39.7%	350 37.6%	153 36.4%	1255 39.5%
Not very much	312 31.8%	224 26.6%	419 45.0%	154 36.8%	1112 35.0%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 179.49      d.f. = 9      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

81. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements about immigrants: Immigrants, especially immigrants from Latin America, Asia, and Africa, take jobs, housing, and healthcare away from people who were born in the United States.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	14 1.5%	82 9.7%	19 2.1%	50 12.1%	167 5.3%
Strongly agree	190 19.4%	159 18.9%	210 22.5%	33 7.9%	593 18.6%
Agree	266 27.1%	177 21.0%	274 29.4%	53 12.7%	772 24.3%
Neither agree nor disagree	286 29.1%	254 30.1%	233 25.0%	114 27.2%	888 27.9%
Disagree	163 16.6%	134 15.9%	129 13.9%	110 26.2%	536 16.9%
Strongly disagree	61 6.2%	37 4.4%	65 7.1%	58 13.9%	222 7.0%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 257.33      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

82. Immigrants who come to the U.S. should be eligible for government services such as Medicaid, Food Stamps, and welfare before they become citizens.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	11 1.2%	82 9.8%	13 1.5%	52 12.4%	160 5.0%
Strongly agree	18 1.9%	56 6.7%	203 21.8%	30 7.1%	308 9.7%
Agree	61 6.3%	62 7.4%	235 25.2%	82 19.6%	441 13.9%
Neither agree nor disagree	144 14.8%	238 28.3%	253 27.2%	80 19.1%	717 22.6%
Disagree	272 27.8%	241 28.5%	133 14.4%	96 22.9%	744 23.4%
Strongly disagree	473 48.2%	163 19.3%	92 9.9%	79 18.9%	808 25.4%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 921.53      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
Total observations: 3181

83. Election ballots should be printed in languages other than English in areas where a lot of people don't speak English.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	9 1.0%	79 9.4%	15 1.6%	50 12.0%	154 4.9%
Strongly agree	48 5.0%	147 17.4%	240 25.8%	51 12.1%	487 15.3%
Agree	160 16.3%	224 26.6%	318 34.1%	110 26.2%	813 25.6%
Neither agree nor disagree	131 13.4%	203 24.1%	165 17.7%	71 16.9%	571 18.0%
Disagree	214 21.9%	105 12.4%	106 11.4%	67 16.0%	493 15.5%
Strongly disagree	417 42.5%	84 10.0%	87 9.3%	70 16.8%	659 20.7%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 733.63      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 3181

84. Especially in a post-9/11 world, racial profiling helps to keep our country safe from terrorists.

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	18 1.9%	82 9.7%	37 4.0%	54 12.8%	191 6.0%
Strongly agree	156 16.0%	94 11.2%	117 12.6%	39 9.4%	409 12.9%
Agree	291 29.7%	132 15.6%	223 23.9%	86 20.5%	732 23.0%
Neither agree nor disagree	308 31.5%	223 26.4%	315 33.8%	127 30.4%	975 30.7%
Disagree	138 14.1%	170 20.2%	125 13.5%	68 16.3%	503 15.8%
Strongly disagree	68 7.0%	142 16.8%	113 12.2%	44 10.6%	368 11.6%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 202.06      d.f. = 15      p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 3181

85. Which statement comes closest to your own views:  
 Same-sex couples should be allowed to legally marry  
 Same-sex couples should be allowed to legally form civil unions but not marry  
 Same-sex couples should not be allowed to marry or form civil unions

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	28 2.9%	111 13.2%	43 4.7%	58 14.0%	242 7.6%
Allowed to marry	266 27.2%	223 26.4%	271 29.1%	123 29.4%	884 27.8%
Allowed civil unions only	364 37.1%	247 29.3%	306 32.8%	132 31.4%	1050 33.0%
Not allowed either	321 32.8%	262 31.1%	312 33.5%	106 25.3%	1003 31.5%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 113.28    d.f. = 9    p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 3181

86. Would you or someone you know closely not vote for Barack Obama for president because of his race?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	20 2.1%	96 11.4%	35 3.8%	57 13.6%	209 6.6%
Yes	280 28.6%	157 18.6%	204 22.0%	76 18.2%	719 22.6%
No	680 69.3%	591 70.0%	692 74.3%	287 68.2%	2251 70.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 130.08    d.f. = 6    p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 3181

87. Would you or someone you know closely not vote for a presidential candidate because she is a woman?

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
Refused	26 2.7%	98 11.7%	52 5.6%	53 12.7%	230 7.3%
Yes	203 20.7%	136 16.2%	146 15.7%	58 13.9%	545 17.1%
No	751 76.6%	609 72.2%	734 78.7%	308 73.4%	2404 75.6%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 85.89    d.f. = 6    p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 3181

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 FEELING THERMOMETERS  
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88. Joe Biden

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
0-20	186 22.4%	20 3.3%	60 10.9%	41 13.7%	309 13.4%
21-40	138 16.6%	27 4.5%	73 13.3%	38 12.6%	277 12.0%
41-60	223 26.8%	130 20.9%	183 33.2%	100 32.7%	638 27.6%
61-80	194 23.3%	249 40.1%	147 26.7%	84 27.8%	676 29.2%
81-100	91 11.0%	194 31.2%	87 15.8%	40 13.3%	413 17.9%

Chi^2 = 290.93      d.f. = 12      p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 2315

89. Hillary Clinton

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
0-20	230 25.2%	29 4.2%	56 6.9%	51 15.3%	368 13.3%
21-40	130 14.2%	50 7.3%	46 5.7%	42 12.6%	270 9.8%
41-60	206 22.5%	154 22.3%	235 28.9%	61 18.2%	657 23.8%
61-80	200 21.9%	282 40.7%	228 28.0%	116 34.1%	827 29.9%
81-100	147 16.1%	177 25.5%	248 30.5%	67 19.8%	640 23.2%

Chi^2 = 313.41      d.f. = 12      p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 2764

90. Daniel Inouye

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
0-20	51 23.9%	64 32.6%	52 19.6%	14 9.9%	182 22.1%
21-40	33 15.3%	42 21.8%	49 18.4%	17 12.2%	143 17.3%
41-60	83 38.3%	69 35.5%	115 43.1%	48 34.1%	317 38.5%
61-80	34 15.7%	15 7.7%	30 11.1%	34 24.4%	114 13.8%
81-100	14 6.7%	4 2.5%	20 7.8%	27 19.4%	67 8.2%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 77.28    d.f. = 12    p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 825

91. Jesse Jackson

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
0-20	454 53.1%	133 19.7%	165 30.2%	126 45.0%	880 37.3%
21-40	205 24.0%	128 19.0%	99 18.1%	55 19.5%	488 20.7%
41-60	151 17.7%	192 28.3%	184 33.7%	61 22.0%	590 25.0%
61-80	37 4.4%	156 23.1%	74 13.5%	28 10.2%	296 12.6%
81-100	6 0.8%	67 9.9%	24 4.4%	9 3.3%	107 4.5%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 348.13    d.f. = 12    p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 2363

92. John McCain

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
0-20	182 20.0%	321 46.9%	196 24.7%	54 15.6%	755 27.5%
21-40	151 16.5%	195 28.5%	160 20.2%	87 25.1%	594 21.7%
41-60	186 20.3%	107 15.6%	252 31.7%	91 26.1%	637 23.2%
61-80	267 29.2%	55 8.1%	125 15.8%	73 20.9%	522 19.0%
81-100	127 13.9%	5 0.8%	60 7.7%	43 12.4%	237 8.7%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 390.65      d.f. = 12      p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 2747

93. Barack Obama

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
0-20	247 26.8%	5 0.7%	50 6.2%	44 12.4%	348 12.4%
21-40	108 11.7%	3 0.6%	37 4.5%	25 7.2%	174 6.2%
41-60	172 18.7%	44 6.3%	108 13.2%	62 17.4%	387 13.8%
61-80	189 20.5%	128 18.2%	208 25.4%	121 33.9%	647 23.1%
81-100	205 22.3%	524 74.3%	417 50.7%	104 29.1%	1251 44.5%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 692.20      d.f. = 12      p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 2810

94. Sarah Palin

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
0-20	268 29.9%	350 54.7%	233 32.9%	134 39.9%	987 38.2%
21-40	107 11.9%	154 24.1%	186 26.3%	64 19.0%	511 19.8%
41-60	154 17.1%	95 14.9%	160 22.6%	63 18.8%	472 18.3%
61-80	186 20.7%	28 4.5%	79 11.2%	39 11.8%	334 12.9%
81-100	183 20.4%	11 1.8%	49 7.0%	35 10.5%	280 10.8%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 342.13      d.f. = 12      p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 2586

95. Condoleezza Rice

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
0-20	153 18.3%	93 14.9%	112 18.4%	46 14.6%	405 17.0%
21-40	117 13.9%	121 19.6%	104 17.1%	41 13.1%	384 16.1%
41-60	243 28.9%	200 32.2%	185 30.5%	106 33.4%	736 30.8%
61-80	216 25.7%	134 21.6%	129 21.3%	95 29.9%	575 24.1%
81-100	111 13.2%	73 11.7%	77 12.7%	28 9.0%	290 12.1%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 28.24      d.f. = 12      p = 0.01  
 Total observations: 2393

96. Bill Richardson

	White	Black	Latino	Asian	Total
0-20	97 26.0%	59 19.1%	67 15.0%	35 22.8%	260 20.2%
21-40	68 18.3%	62 20.3%	78 17.6%	42 26.7%	251 19.5%
41-60	117 31.2%	105 34.2%	159 35.6%	44 28.4%	426 33.1%
61-80	74 19.9%	64 21.0%	86 19.3%	20 13.2%	246 19.1%
81-100	17 4.6%	16 5.4%	55 12.5%	14 9.0%	103 8.0%

Chi<sup>2</sup> = 43.95    d.f. = 12    p = 0.00  
 Total observations: 1288

98. Blacks should form their own political party. Do you...

	Black
Refused	80 9.5%
Strongly agree	32 3.8%
Agree	27 3.2%
Neither agree nor disagree	336 39.9%
Disagree	225 26.6%
Strongly disagree	143 17.0%

Total observations: 845

99. Please tell me which choice is most true for you:

Blacks form an ethnic group like Irish-Americans, Chinese-Americans, and other former immigrant groups  
 Black people form a nation within a nation

	Black
Refused	171 20.3%
Ethnic group	419 49.7%
Nation within a nation	253 30.1%

Total observations: 845

100. Which comes closer to your views? In the United States today, Black people born in this country and Black immigrants...

Are working together to achieve common political goals  
 Are not working together politically

	Black
Refused	118 14.1%
Working together	319 37.8%
Not working together	406 48.1%

Total observations: 845

101. Given the diversity of backgrounds, do you feel that Hispanics/Latinos make up a distinctive racial group in the United States?

	Latino
Refused	14 1.5%
Yes	755 81.0%
No	163 17.5%

Total observations: 932

102. Some people say that people of Hispanic or Latin descent have a great deal in common culturally, others disagree. Do you think groups of Hispanics/Latinos in the U.S. are culturally...

	Latino
Refused	19 2.1%
Very similar	172 18.5%
Similar	505 54.2%
Different	208 22.4%
Very different	26 2.8%

Total observations: 932

103. Which comes closer to your views? In the U.S. today, Hispanics/Latinos from different countries and ethnic backgrounds...

Are working together to achieve common political goals  
Are not working together politically

	Latino
Refused	36 3.9%
Working together	554 59.4%
Not working together	341 36.6%

Total observations: 932

104. Given the diversity of backgrounds, do you feel that Asians make up a distinctive racial group in the United States?

	Asian
Refused	54 13.0%
Yes	281 67.0%
No	84 20.1%

Total observations: 421

105. Some people say that people of Asian descent have a great deal in common culturally, others disagree. Do you think groups of Asians in the U.S. are culturally...

	Asian
Refused	52 12.5%
Very similar	23 5.7%
Similar	165 39.3%
Different	146 34.8%
Very different	32 7.7%

Total observations: 421

106. Which comes closer to your views? In the U.S. today, Asians from different countries and ethnic backgrounds...

Are working together to achieve common political goals  
Are not working together politically

	Asian
Refused	62 14.8%
Working together	127 30.3%
Not working together	231 54.9%

Total observations: 421